

Host Cl	hapter: Atlanta	xi
State of	m Committee and Transactions Staff	xiii
	e Address	
lechnic	cal Program Abstracts	
	TECHNICAL PAPERS	
3298	Intelligent Skins for Buildings by P.G.T. Owens	3
3299	The CIBSE Applications Manual on Window Design by J.A. Lynes	9
3300	Environmental Design of Atrium Buildings in the U.K. by F.A. Mills	
3301	Economic Preferred Window Orientation and Optimum Fenestration Design of a Non-Daylit and a Daylit Large Office Building for Different Climatic Conditions and Different Billing Structures by C.A. Johnson, R.W. Besant, and G.J. Schoenau	23
3302	Awning Shading Algorithm Update by W.R. McCluney	34
3303	Reduction of the Effective Leakage Areas of Single-Section HUD-Code Manufactured Homes Due to Air Infiltration Barriers by A.N. Tuluca, M.H. Sherman, and M. Krarti	39
3304	Calculation of Minimum Available Atmospheric Dilution Downwind of Building Exhausts by J. Halitsky	46
3304 3305	Investigation of Chimney Backflow Conditions: A Case Study in a Well-Sealed House by R.S Dumont and L.J. Snodgrass.	53
3306	The Effective Radiation Area and Angle Factor between Man and a Rectangular Plane Near Him by T. Horikoshi,	
	T. Tsuchikawa, Y. Kobayashi, E. Miwa, Y. Kurazumi, and K. Hirayama	60
3307 3308	Thermal Manikin Prediction of Discomfort Due to Displacement Ventilation by D.P. Wyon and M. Sandberg Cost Control of Building Services by O. Reddy	67 76
3309	Withdrawn Company Comp	
3310	Economics of Thermal Insulation in the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia by S.A.M. Said, M.A. Abdelrahman, and	
3311	G.S. Racz Overview of the ASHRAE TC 4.7 Annotated Guide to Models and Algorithms for Energy Calculations Relating to HVAC	83
3312	Equipment by G.K. Yuill and C.P. Wray Energy Effects of Various Control Strategies for Variable-Air-Volume Systems by A.W. Mutammara and D.C. Hittle	91 98
3313	Effects of Thermal Insulation Located in the Earth Around a Semi-Underground Room: Computer Analysis by the Finite	
	Element Method by H. Yoshino, S. Matsumoto, F. Hasegawa, and M. Nagatomo	103
3314	Slab-on-Grade Thermal Loss in Hot Climates by J.P. Cleaveland and J.M. Akridge	112
3315	Calculation of Heat Requirements with Intermittent Heating by J. Campbell	120
3316 3317	Weather Data in Jordan for Conventional and Solar HVAC Systems by Z.H. Kodah and M.A.I. El-Shaarawi An Experimental Study of PVT Properties of CFC Alternative Refrigerant 1,1,1,2-Tetrafluoroethane (R-134a) by C.C. Piao, H. Sato, and K. Watanabe	124 132
3318	H. Sato, and K. Watanabe Thermodynamic Charts and Cycle Performance of FC-134a and FC-152a by A. Kamei, CC. Piao, H. Sato, and	132
3310	K. Watanabe.	141
3319	Thermodynamic Properties of Ammonia-Water Mixtures: A Generalized Equation-of-State Approach by Y.M. Park and R.E. Sonntag	150
3320	Performance Predictions of Refrigerant-Oil Mixtures in Smooth and Internally Finned Tubes—Part I: Literature Review (RP-469) by L.M. Schlager, M.B. Pate, and A.E. Bergles.	160
3321	Performance Predictions of Refrigerant-Oil Mixtures in Smooth and Internally Finned Tubes—Part II: Design Equations	- 100
	(RP-469) by L.M. Schlager, M.B. Pate, and A.E. Bergles.	170
3322	An Analysis of Stochastic Properties of the Cooling Load in an Intermittently Air-Conditioned Building: Analysis of Discrete- Time Systems by S. Hokoi, K. Niwa, and M. Matsumoto	183
3323	Design and Application of a New Type of Test Room for Air Conditioners by T. Fukushima, M. Hayashi, and K. Inoue	191
3324	Control Method of a Cooling Apparatus in Low Outdoor Air Temperatures by T. Uekusa, M. Nakao, and K. Ohshima	200
3325	Test Facility for Water-Cooled Water Chiller by T.Y. Bong, K.C. Ng, and K.O. Lau.	205
3326	A Simulation Program for Modeling an Air-Conditioning System by J.F. Hamilton and J.L. Miller	213
3327	The Effect of Bubble Diameter and Temperature Difference on R-114 Evaporation by W.A. Helmer and M.V. Rane	222
3328	A Proposed Approach for Correlating Heat Transfer during Condensation Inside Tubes by T. Nitheanandan, H.M. Soliman,	Acr 840 By
	and R.E. Chant	230
3329	A General Pressure Drop Correlation for Condensation Inside Internally Finned Tubes by N. Kaushik and N.Z. Azer	242
3330 3331	Influence of Oil on Pressure Drop in Refrigerant Compressor Suction Lines (RP-336) by D.J. Alofs and M.M. Hasan	249
	M.B. Pate	256
3332	The Electric Utilities Are Shifting Risk to Their Customers: A New Reason for Investing in Conservation by C.J. Andrews	266
3333 3334	All-Electric Heating—The Way Forward? by R.W. John, S.T.P. Willis, and A.C. Salvidge The Measured Performance of Residential Water Heaters Using Existing and Proposed Department of Energy Test	276
JJJ04	Procedures by A.H. Fanney	288
3335 3336	Applying a Linear Model to Diagnose Boiler Fuel Consumption by J.M. DeCicco	296 305

3337	Secondary Heat Transfer in Heat Pumps by K.I. Krakow and S. Lin	312
3338	Heat Pump Performance under Frosting Conditions: Part I—Heat and Mass Transfer on Cross-Finned Tube Heat Exchangers under Frosting Conditions by T. Senshu, H. Yasuda, K. Oguni, and K. Ishibane	324
3339	Heat Pump Performance under Frosting Conditions: Part II—Simulation of Heat Pump Cycle Characteristics under Frosting Conditions by H. Yasuda, T. Senshu, S. Kuroda, A. Atsumi, and K. Oguni	330
3340	A Comparison of Orifice and TXV Control Characteristics during the Reverse-Cycle Defrost (RP-479) by D.L. O'Neal and K.T. Peterson	337
3341	Energy Analysis of Buildings with Different Air Supply and Exhaust Systems by Q. Chen, T.G. Hoornstra, and J. van der Kooi	344
3342 3343	The Advantages of Manifolding Fume Hood Exhausts by V.A. Neuman and E. Sandru Vibration Response of Propeller Fans under Actual Operating Conditions: II. Finite Element Studies of the Vibration Response of Propeller Fans under Centrifugal Stiffening (RP-477) by S.G. Ladkany, D.D. Reynolds, P.K. Baade, and M.D. Rouas	357
3344	Withdrawn	001
3345	Evaporator Models for Operation with Dry, Wet, and Frosted Finned Surfaces—Part I: Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow Theory by S.P. Oskarsson, K.I. Krakow, and S. Lin	373
3346	Evaporator Models for Operation with Dry, Wet, and Frosted Finned Surfaces—Part II: Evaporator Models and Verification by S.P. Oskarsson, K.I. Krakow, and S. Lin	381
3347	A Method for Determining the Effects of Coil Geometry and Fan Type on Evaporator Frosting by K.I. Krakow, S. Lin, and S.P. Oskarsson	393
3348	Ice Formation Rate for a Thermal Storage System by R.E. Stewart and J.W. Zehnder	400
3349	Pressure and Velocity Distribution for Air Flow through Fruits Packed in Shipping Containers Using Porous Media Flow Analysis by M.T. Talbot, C.C. Oliver, and J.J. Gaffney	406
3350	Estimated Energy Consumption and Operating Cost for Ice Storage Systems with Cold Air Distribution by A.P. Bhansali and D.C. Hittle	418
3351	Effective Defrosting of Plate Heat Exchangers in Ventilation Plants (RP-543) by R.B. Holmberg and B. Johnsson	428
3352	Numerical Calculation of the Distribution of Temperature and Heat Flux in Buses under the Influence of the Vehicle Air-Conditioning System by J. Kohler, B. Kuhn, M. Sonnekalb, and H. Beer	432
3353	Theoretical and Computational Investigation of Simultaneous Heat and Moisture Transfer in Buildings: "Effective Penetration Depth" Theory by A.A. Kerestecioglu, M.V. Swami, and A.A. Kamel	447
3354	Theoretical and Computational Investigation of Simultaneous Heat and Moisture Transfer in Buildings: "Evaporation and Condensation" Theory by A.A. Kerestecioglu and L. Gu	455
3355	Solar-Driven Moisture Transfer through Absorbent Roofing Materials by M.J. Cunningham, G.A. Tsongas, and D. McQuade	465
3356	Simulation of Simultaneous Heat and Moisture Transfer by Using the Finite Difference Method and Verified Tests in a Test Chamber by S.P.W. Wong	472
3357	Experimental Validation of a Mathematical Model for Predicting Water Vapor Sorption at Interior Building Surfaces by W.C. Thomas and D.M. Burch	487
3358	Flow Measurement by Laser Doppler Velocimeter in a Cross-Flow Fan for Air-Conditioning Use by A. Takushima, Y. Shinobu, S. Tanaka, and K. Matsuki	497
3359	Airflow Measurements at Coil Faces with Vane Anemometers: Statistical Correlation and Recommended Field Measurement Procedure (RP-451) by H.J. Sauer, Jr., and R.H. Howell	502
3360	Design and Laboratory Testing of a Portable Thermoelectric Calorimeter for Measuring Heat Flow through Walls by R.P. Kirchner and R. Samtaney	512
3361	Measurement of Frost Thickness Using a Laser Beam and Light Meter by R.W. Besant, K.S. Rezkallah, Y. Mao, and J. Falk	519
3362	Duct Velocity Profiles and the Placement of Air Control Sensors (RP-403) by E.I. Griggs, W.B. Swim, and H.G. Yoon	523
3363	Numerical Modeling of Thermodynamic Non-Equilibrium Flow of Refrigerant through Capillary Tubes by R.Y. Li, S. Lin, and Z.H. Chen	542
3364	A Correlation for Metastable Flow of Refrigerant 12 through Capillary Tubes by Z.H. Chen, S. Lin, R.Y. Li, and Z.Y. Chen	550
3365	Airflow Characteristics in the Occupied Zone of Rooms with Displacement Ventilation by A.K. Melikov, G. Langkilde, and B. Derbiszewski	555
3366	Prediction of Buoyant, Turbulent Flow by a Low-Reynolds-Number k-€ Model by Q. Chen, A. Moser, and A. Huber	564
3367	Development and Verification of a Thermal Model of Lakes Used with Water Source Heat Pumps by M.C. Pezent and S.P. Kavanaugh	574
3368	Mathematical Modeling of a Direct Expansion Ground-Coupled Heat Pump System by P. Safemazandarani, J.A. Edwards, R.R. Johnson, and Y. Mohammad-zadeh	583
3369	Multiple Tracer Gas Techniques for Measuring Interzonal Airflows for Three Interconnected Spaces by M. Enai, C.Y. Shaw, J.T. Reardon, and R.J. Magee	590
3370	On the Multiple Tracer Gas Techniques for Measuring Interzonal Airflows in Buildings by M. Enai, C.Y. Shaw, and J.T. Reardon	599
3371	A Comparison of Measured and Predicted Comfort in Office Buildings (RP-462) by G.E. Schiller 1000 (2000)	609
3372	A Field Measurement System for the Study of Thermal Comfort (RP-462) by C.C. Benton, F.S. Bauman, and M.E. Fountain	623
3373	A Design and Economic Sensitivity Study of Single-Pipe Horizontal Ground-Coupled Heat Pump Systems by S.D. Martin	634
3374	Laboratory and Computer Comparisons of Ground-Coupled Heat Pump Backfills by R.J. Couvillion and D.E. Cotton	643
3375	Sizing of Radiant Heating Systems: Part I—Ceiling Panels (RP-394) by R.H. Howell and S. Suryanarayana	652
3376	Sizing of Radiant Heating Systems: Part II—Heated Floors and Infrared Units by R.H. Howell and S. Suryanarayana	666

3377 3378	Ammonia-Water Triple-Effect Absorption Cycle by R.C. DeVault and J. Marsala	676 683
3379 3380	Absorption in Falling Water/LiBr Films on Horizontal Tubes (RP-405) by G.C. Vliet and F. Cosenza Properties of Lithium Bromide-Water Solutions at High Temperatures and Concentrations—I. Thermal Conductivity	693
	(RP-527) by R.M. DiGuilio, R.J. Lee, S.M. Jeter, and Ā.S. Teja	702
3381	Properties of Lithium Bromide-Water Solutions at High Temperatures and Concentrations—II: Density and Viscosity (RP527) by R.J. Lee, R.M. DiGuilio, S.M. Jeter, and A.S. Teja	709
	SYMPOSIUM PAPERS	
AT-90-1	Refrigerant Flow through Capillary Tube and Short Tube Restrictor Expansion Devices	
A1-30-1	Steady Flows of R-22 through Capillary Tubes: Test Data by S.J. Kuehl and V.W. Goldschmidt	719
	Experimentation, Analysis, and Correlation of Refrigerant-22 Flow through Short Tube Restrictors by D.A. Aaron and P.A. Domanski Transient Response of Fixed-Area Refrigerant Expansion Devices by S.J. Kuehl and V.W. Goldschmidt	729 743
AT-90-2	Room Air Diffusion—Mathematical and Physical Modeling—Part I	
AI-30-2	Regional Airflow Characteristics in a Mechanically Ventilated Room under Non-Isothermal Conditions by J.S. Zhang,	
	L.L. Christianson, and G.L. Riskowski	751
	On Validation of Computational Fluid Dynamics: Procedures for Room Air Motion Prediction by A.J. Baker and R.M. Kelso See also Technical Papers 3365 and 3366	760
AT-90-3	Market-Linked Building Energy Requirements: Prototypes, Data Bases, and Equipment Simulations—Part II, Development	
	Categorizing the Building Stock for Energy Studies: Using Survey Data and Statistical Methods to Define Effective Categories by R.S. Briggs	777
	Dealing with Limitations: Data Needs and Data Problems in Defining Representative Building Descriptions for Use in Energy	
	Simulation by R.S. Briggs and J.S. Schliesing	786
	Estimating Water Heating and Aggregate Electricity Loads in Multifamily Buildings by R.L. Ritschard, Y.J. Huang, and J.M. Fay	796
	Studying Energy and the Building Stock: A Vision for the Future by R.S. Briggs and D.B. Crawley	803
AT-90-4	Ground-Coupled and Lakewater Heat Pumps—Part I	
	Lakewater Applications of Water-to-Air Heat Pumps by S.P. Kavanaugh and M.C. Pezent Experimental Study of Direct-Expansion Ground Coil Heat Exchangers by V.C. Mei and V.D. Baxter See also Technical papers 3367 and 3368	813 821
AT-90-5	Room Air Diffusion—Mathematical and Physical Modeling—Part II	
	Three-Dimensional Analysis of Airflow Pattern and Contaminant Dispersion in a Ventilated Two-Zone Enclosure by	
	F. Haghighat, J.C.Y. Wang, and Z. Jiang Thermal Comfort Calculations/A Computer Model by D. Int Hout	831 840
	See also Technical Papers 3369 and 3370	
AT-90-6	Field Studies of Thermal Comfort and the Indoor Environment	
	How Important Is the Location of the Room Thermostat? by T.L. Madsen, T.P. Schmidt, and U. Helk	847
	A Practical Approach to Thermal Comfort Surveys in Homes and Offices: Discussion of Methods and Concerns by K.M. Cena, P.G. Ladd, and J.R. Spotila	853
	Thermal Responses to the Thai Office Environment by J.F. Busch	859
	See also Technical Papers 3371 and 3372	
AT-90-7	Evaluation of the Thermal Performance of Window Systems	
	Effect of Textile Characteristics on the Thermal Transmittance of Interior Shading Fabrics by M.M. Grasso, B.D. Hunn, and R.	075
	An Evaluation of the Representativeness of Glazing Product U-Values in the ASHRAE 1989 Fundamentals Volume by	875
	J.F. Hogan	884
	Joint Canadian/U.S. Research Project on Window Performance: Project Outline and Preliminary Results by A.H. Elmahdy	896
	Window (Glazing and Frame) Heat Transfer Modeling by J.A. Baker, H.F. Sullivan, and J.L. Wright	901
	Window Nighttime U-Values: A Comparison between Computer Calculations and MoWiTT Measurements by J.H. Klems and M.S. Reilly	907
	Determination of Window Thermal Characteristics Using Solar-Simulator-Based Test Method by S.J. Harrison and	
	F.M. Dubrous	912
AT-90-8	Ground-Coupled and Lakewater Heat Pumps—Part II	
	A National Ground-Source Heat Pump Installation Standard for Canada by F.J. Lenarduzzi and D.J. Young	923

AT-90-9	Building Conversions for District Heating and Cooling	
	Design and Operation of a Central Telemetry System for an Urban District Heating System by M.J. Schuerger, T.G. Wetsch, and	
ar en Sistem	T.M. Anderson	933
	Central Heating and Cooling Plant Economics for the College Campus by E.E. Friberg	936
	Real-Time Optimization System of District Heat Network Operation by A. Nuorkivi	946
AT-90-10	Fire Protection and Smoke Control—System Design and Application	
M1-30-10	Field Tests of Stair Pressurization Systems with Overpressure Relief by G.T. Tamura	051
		951
	Fire Alarm and Smoke Control System Integration—Avoiding the Inevitable by T.C. Brown	959
	Fire and Smoke Models—Their Use in the Design of Some Large Buildings by M. Law	963
	Protection of Fire Exposures by Water Drenching, with Special Reference to Oil Tank Fires by H. Munro	972
AT-90-11	Commercial Building Energy End-Use Monitoring: Approaches, Experiences, and Results—Part 3	
	Reconciliation of a DOE2.1C Model with Monitored End-Use Data for a Small Office Building by M.B. Kaplan,	
	J.B. McFerran, J. Jansen, and R.G. Pratt	981
	Errors in Audit Predictions of Commercial Lighting and Equipment Loads and Their Impacts on Heating and Cooling	
	Estimates by R.G. Pratt	994
	End-Use Metered Data for Commercial Buildings by T. Alereza, D. Dohrmann, M. Martinez, and D. Mort	1004
	Effective, Low-Cost HVAC Controls Upgrade in a Small Bank Building by T.R. Sharp and J.M. MacDonald	1011
	en de la companya de	
AT-90-12	Water-Loop Heat Pump System Characteristics and Performance	
	Survey of Water-Source Heat Pump System Configurations in Current Practice by P.J. Hughes	1021
	Water-Loop Heat Pump Systems Assessment by J.A. Pietsch	1029
	Analysis of Heat Recovery in Water-Loop Heat Pump Systems by R.H. Howell and J.H. Zaidi	1039
	Detailed Field Study of a Water-Loop Heat Pump System by E.A. Kush	1048
AT 00 40	Datustit Applications of Thermal Ctaves	
AT-90-13	Retrofit Applications of Thermal Storage	40.07
	Cool Storage Retrofit of Rooftop Units and Direct Expansion Systems by J.L. Denkmann	1067
	Assessment of Market Potential in Storage Cooling Systems for Army Facilities by C.W. Sohn and G.L. Cler	1080
	Developments in Advanced Gas Thermal Energy Storage Systems for Multi-Occupancy Dwellings by D.J. Nevrala	1087
	Diffuser Design for Naturally Stratified Thermal Storage by M.W. Wildin	1094
	Dynamic Simulation of Encapsulated Ice Stores, Part I—The Model by D. Arnold	1103
AT-90-14	Measuring Control System Algorithm and Communication Performance	
A1-30-14	Measuring Control System Algorithm and Communication Performance Employing EMS to Test Short-Term Energy Effectiveness of Control Systems by T.B. Hartman	1113
1	The Concept of an Emulator/Tester for Building Energy Management System Performance Evaluation by G.E. Kelly and	1110
	W.B. May, Jr.	1117
	Testing Conformance to Energy Management and Control System Communication Protocols—Part 1: Test Architecture by	
	S.T. Bushby	1127
	Testing Conformance to Energy Management and Control System Communication Protocols—Part 2: Test Suite	
i i	Generation by S.T. Bushby	1134
AT 00 4F	Burn and Adams for Ala Bart and Ala Called Andrew Control and Ala Called Andrew Control	
AT-90-15	Recommendations for Air Recirculation in Industrial Environments	
	Needs and Precautions for the Use of Dust Collectors in Industrial Environments by T.H. Kuehn and D.Y.H. Pui	
	Air Quality Implications of Recirculation from Industrial Dust Collectors by H.H.S. Yu and R.R. Raber	1150
	Design Considerations for Ventilating a Large Aircraft Paint Facility Using Recirculation by G.W. Gupton, Jr.	1156
1104	Feasibility of Recirculation Air System in Wood Furniture Manufacturing Plants by H. Singh, P. Rojeski, Jr., A.D. Kapur, and	
	R.E. Scoggin	1164
AT-90-16	Pioneering Efforts in HVAC&R Industry Achievements	
	Advancement in Refrigeration Technology: Merger or the Research Lab—Two Early Examples by B.A. Nagengast	1171
	Engineering a Comfortable Environment: Research and Legislation in a Historical Perspective by G. Cooper	1175
	Dr. Ralph Nevins and the Environmental Laboratory at Kansas State University by E.F. Cassing	1179
	The History of International Air-Conditioning, Heating, and Refrigerating Expositions by M.W. Woodford	1182
	The History of International Air-Conditioning, Fleating, and Herngerating Expositions by M.W. Woodlord A. C. Frances	1102
AT-90-17	Outside Air and Building Pressure Control in VAV Systems	
	Is the Design Architect or Engineer Responsible for Sick Building Syndrome Injuries? by T.F. Gardner	1189
	Analytical Evaluation of Outdoor Airflow Rate Variation vs. Supply Airflow Rate Variation in Variable-Air-Volume Systems	
	When the Outdoor Air Damper Position Is Fixed by S.A. Mumma and Y.M. Wong	1197
ta.	VAV System with Inverter-Driven AHU for High-Rise Office Building in a Tropical Climate by L. Lo	1209
	Importance of Flow Transmitter-Selection for Return Fan Control in VAV Systems by R.B. Smith	1218
AT 00 40	Evenerative Cooling in Building HVAC Design	
AT-90-18	Evaporative Cooling in Building HVAC Design	- 400-
	Fundamental Concepts Integrating Evaporative Techniques in HVAC Systems by W.K. Brown, Jr.	1227
	Modeling Evaporative Cooling Systems with DOE-2.1D by G.W. McDonald, M.H. Turietta, and R.E. Foster	1236
	Indirect Evaporative Cooling Using Two-Phase Thermosiphon Loop Heat Exchangers by G.D. Mathur	1241
	A Design Procedure to Optimize the Selection of the Water-Side Free Cooling Components by S.A. Mumma, C. Cheng, and F. Hamilton	1250
	GRUE DANIEM III	1/011

AT-90-19		BHUM.
	Use of Desiccant to Produce Cold Air in Gas-Energized Cold Air HVAC System by G. Meckler	1257
	Performance Analysis of Open-Cycle Desiccant Cooling Systems by R.K. Collier, Jr., D. Novosel, and W.M. Worek	1262
	Desiccant Dehumidifiers in Ice Arena by N.J. Banks	1269
	Alternative Dublsorb Concepts by W.H. Wilkinson	1273
AT-90-20	Radiant Space Heating and Cooling Design Issues	
	Analysis and Simulation of Outdoor Reset Control of Radiant Slab Heating Systems by C.R. MacCluer	1283
	Automated Design of Radiant Heating Systems Based on Thermal Comfort by L.N. Kalisperis, M. Steinman, L.H. Summers, and B. Olesen	1288
	Design Strategies for Low-Temperature Radiant Heating Systems Based on MRT by M.D.F. Ling and J.M. Deffenbaugh	1296
	See also Technical Papers 3375 and 3376	1250
AT-90-21	Liquid Overfeed Systems—Theory and Practice	
	Design of Evaporators for Liquid Overfeed Systems by B.I. Nelson Liquid Pumping Systems for Refrigerant Recirculation by R.A. Cole	1309
	Liquid Pumping Systems for Refrigerant Recirculation by R.A. Cole	1316
	Developments in the Design, Manufacture, and Application of Centrifugal Refrigerant Pumps by J.W. Laughton	1326
	Some Guides for Safe and Successful Refrigerant Circulation by W.V. Richards	1332
AT-90-22	New Developments in High-Efficiency Refrigerator and Freezer Design	
	Assessment of the Cost-Effective Energy Conservation Potential of Advanced Refrigerator Insulation by L.K. Smith	1341
	The Key Issues in Reducing CFC-11 in Polyurethane Foam Insulation for Household Refrigerator/Freezers by R.A. Dodd	1349
	Analysis of Refrigerator-Freezer Design and Energy Efficiency by Computer Modeling—A DOE Perspective by	Q2567
	D.S. Abramson, I. Turiel, and A. Heydari	1354
AT-90-23	Designing for Operation and Maintenance	
AI-9U-23	Effective O&M Requires Coordination among the Owner, Occupant, Designer, Builder, and O&M Engineer during Design	
	by E.J. Newman and F. Vaculik	1361
	Operation and Maintenance: Can Designers Provide What Customers Need? by R.H. Rooley	1365
	The Role of the Design Engineer in Preparing for Building Systems Operation and Maintenance by G.W. Gupton, Jr.	1368
	Quality and Quality Assurance in the United Kingdom and the European Single Market by B.P. Moss	1373
AT-90-24	Effects of Climate Variation within Urban Areas	
	Summer Heat Islands, Urban Trees, and White Surfaces by H. Akbari, A.H. Rosenfeld, and H. Taha	1381
	Mean Wind Speed below Building Height in Residential Neighborhoods with Different Tree Densities by G.M. Heisler	1389
	and C.C. Conner	1397
	The Wind-Shielding and Shading Effects of Trees on Residential Heating and Cooling Requirements by Y.J. Huang, H. Akbari, and H.G. Taha	1403
AT-90-25	Energy Impacts of CFCs	
	Will CFC Restrictions Jeopardize Anticipated Foundation Thermal Efficiency Gains? by J.E. Christian	1415
	An Overview of Ozone-Safe Refrigerants for Centrifugal Chillers by T.G. Statt	1424
	National Energy Impacts of CFC Alternatives in Heating, Air-Conditioning, and Refrigerating Equipment and Foam	
	Insulation by S.K. Fischer	
	Designing Strategically for the Possibility of a Future without R-22 and R-134a by C.J. Andrews	1437
AT-90-26	Whole Building Energy Performance	
	Factors Influencing Overall Building Efficiency by J.R. Jones and S. Boonyatikarn	1449
	Short-Term Energy Monitoring in a Large Commercial Building by J.D. Burch, K. Subbarao, A. Lekov, M. Warren,	
		1459
	Short-Term Energy Monitoring: Summary of Results from Four Houses by K. Subbarao, J.D. Balcomb, J.D. Burch, C.E. Hancock, and A. Lekov	1/70
	Long-Term Cold Energy Storage in Aquifer for Air Conditioning in Buildings by J. van Hove and L. van Loon	
	Long-learn Cold Energy Storage in Addition for All Conditioning in buildings by 5. vali nove and E. van Econ	1404
AT-90-27	International Developments in Absorption Systems—Part I	
	Status of the Double-Effect Absorption Heat Pump (DEAHP) by S.E. Petty, H.C. Meacham, and F.B. Cook	1491
	Development of a Residential Gas-Fired Double-Effect Air Conditioner-Heater Using Water and Lithium Bromide by	440.
	A.C. DeVuono, R.N. Christensen, D.K. Landstrom, W.H. Wilkinson, and W. Ryan	
	Diffusion Absorption Heat Pump (DAHP) by H.C. Stierlin and J.R. Ferguson	
	Development of a Periodically Operating Absorption Heating Unit by C.W. Seitz, K.F. Knoche, and H.B. Grabenhenrich See also Technical Paper 3377	1506

AT-90-28	Progress with Knowledge-Based Systems in the HVAC Industry	
	Improved Energy Information for a Building Operator: Exploring the Possibilities of a Quasi-Real-Time Knowledge-Based	1515
	System by L.K. Norford, A. Allgeier, and J.V. Spadaro	
	Availability-Based Computer Management of a Cold Thermal Storage System by K.F.V. Wong and F.J. Ferrano	1524
	An Expert System to Aid Troubleshooting of Operational Problems in Solar Domestic Hot Water Systems by J. Klima	1530
	An Expert System to Select Heat Exchangers for Waste Heat Recovery Applications by L.F. Yong and R.M. Nelson	1539
	An Expert System for Commercial Building HVAC and Energy Audits—A Progress Report by J.F. Kreider, K. Cooney,	4540
	L. Graves, K. Meadows, F. Stern, and L. Weilert	1549
AT-90-29	Performance and Reliability of Unitary Equipment	
	Service Life of Water-Loop Heat Pump Compressors in Commercial Buildings by D.P. Ross	1557
	Heat Pump Life and Compressor Longevity in Diverse Climates by M.E. Bucher, C.M. Grastataro, and W.R. Coleman	1567
	Predicting Future Heat Pump Production Volume Requirements Using Equipment Survival Curves by C.C. Hiller	1572
	See also Technical Paper 3378	
AT-90-30	International Developments in Absorption Systems—Part II	1577
	Research Activities on Absorption Systems for Heating, Cooling, and Industrial Use by C.H.M. Machielsen	
	Alternative Working Fluids in Heat Transformers by P. Holmberg and T. Berntsson	1582
	Performance Analysis of Staged Absorption Heat Pumps: Water-Lithium Bromide Systems by K. Gommed and G. Grossman	1590
	See also Technical Papers 3379, 3380, and 3381	1330
	See also reclinical rapers 3379, 3360, and 3361	
	SOCIETY BUSINESS	
1989-90 AS	SHRAE Officers, Directors, Committee Members and Staff	1601
	Chapter Officers	
ASHRAE F	Past Meetings	1606
Society Pro	esidents	1607
ASHRAE I	Honors and Awards	1608
ASHRAE I	Intersociety Representatives	1615
ASHRAE I	International Associates	1616
Index of Te	echnical and Symposium Papers, Volume 96, Part 1	1617